



Oxford Cambridge and RSA

Wednesday 12 June 2019 – Afternoon

A Level History A

**Y224/01 Apartheid and Reconciliation: South African Politics
1948–1999**

Time allowed: 1 hour



You must have:

- the OCR 12-page Answer Booklet
(OCR12 sent with general stationery)

INSTRUCTIONS

- Use black ink.
- Choose either Question 1 or Question 2 and answer all parts of the question.
- Write your answers in the Answer Booklet. The question number(s) must be clearly shown.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is **30**.
- The marks for each question are shown in brackets [].
- Quality of extended responses will be assessed in questions marked with an asterisk (*).
- This document consists of **2** pages.

Answer **EITHER** all of Question 1, **OR** all of Question 2.

1 (a) Which of the following was a greater political success for Nelson Mandela in the years 1989–1999?

(i) His role in bringing about the elections of 1994

(ii) His leadership of the Government of National Unity

Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii). [10]

(b)* Assess the reasons why the Apartheid system collapsed in 1989. [20]

OR

2 (a) Which of the following was a greater threat to the Apartheid state in the years 1978–1989?

(i) The United Democratic Front

(ii) Township Unrest

Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii). [10]

(b)* How far was South Africa transformed between 1948 and 1958? [20]

END OF QUESTION PAPER

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