



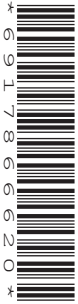
Oxford Cambridge and RSA

# A Level History A

**Y205/01** Exploration, Encounters and Empire 1445–1570

**Tuesday 19 June 2018 – Morning**

**Time allowed: 1 hour**



**You must have:**

- the OCR 12-page Answer Booklet (OCR12 sent with general stationery)

## INSTRUCTIONS

- Use black ink.
- Choose either Question 1 or Question 2 and answer all parts of the question.
- Write your answers in the Answer Booklet. The question number(s) must be clearly shown.
- Do **not** write in the barcodes.

## INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is **30**.
- The marks for each question are shown in brackets [ ].
- Quality of extended responses will be assessed in questions marked with an asterisk (\*).
- This document consists of **2** pages.

Answer **EITHER** all of Question 1 **OR** all of Question 2.

1 (a) Which of the following gained more from the slave trade?

(i) Spain and Portugal

(ii) Spanish and Portuguese colonists

Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii).

[10]

(b)\* How important was Portuguese settlement in Africa?

[20]

**OR**

2 (a) Which of the following was of greater importance as a reason for the patronage of overseas exploration?

(i) Power

(ii) Curiosity

Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii).

[10]

(b)\* 'The main reason for the success of Spanish conquistadors was the superiority of their armies.' How far do you agree? [20]

**END OF QUESTION PAPER**

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