## Probability Difficulty: Easy

## Question Paper 2

| Level | IGCSE |
| :--- | :--- |
| Subject | Maths (0580/0980) |
| Exam Board | CIE |
| Topic | Probability |
| Sub-Topic | Probability |
| Paper | Paper 2 |
| Difficulty | Easy |
| Booklet | Question Paper 2 |

## Time allowed:

Score:
/33
Percentage: /100

43 minutes

Grade Boundaries:
CIE IGCSE Maths (0580)

| A $^{*}$ | A | B | C | D | E |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $>88 \%$ | $76 \%$ | $63 \%$ | $51 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $30 \%$ |

CIE IGCSE Maths (0980)

| 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $>94 \%$ | $85 \%$ | $77 \%$ | $67 \%$ | $57 \%$ | $47 \%$ | $35 \%$ |

Paul and Sammy take part in a race.
The probability that Paul wins the race is $\frac{9}{35}$
The probability that Sammy wins the race is $26 \%$.
Who is more likely to win the race?
Give a reason for your answer.

A biased 4-sided dice is rolled. The possible scores are 1, 2,3 or 4 .
The probability of rolling a 1,3 or 4 is shown in the table.

| Score | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Probability | 0.15 |  | 0.3 | 0.35 |

Complete the table.

If it rains today the probability that it will rain tomorrow is 0.4 .
If it does not rain today the probability that it will rain tomorrow is 0.2 .
On Sunday it rained.
(a) Complete the tree diagram for Monday and Tuesday.

Monday Tuesday

(b) Find the probability that it rains on at least one of the two days shown in the tree diagram.

\section*{| $\mathbf{S}$ | $\mathbf{P}$ | $\mathbf{A}$ | $\mathbf{C}$ | $\mathbf{E}$ | $\mathbf{S}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |}

One of the 6 letters is taken at random.
(a) Write down the probability that the letter is S .
(b) The letter is replaced and again a letter is taken at random. This is repeated 600 times.

How many times would you expect the letter to be S ?


The Venn diagram shows the number of red cars and the number of two-door cars in a car park. There is a total of 50 cars in the car park.
$R=\{$ red cars $\}$ and $T=\{$ two-door cars $\}$.
(a) A car is chosen at random.

Write down the probability that
(i) it is red and it is a two-door car,
(ii) it is not red and it is a two-door car.
(b) A two-door car is chosen atrandom.

Write down the probability that it is not red.
(c) Two cars are chosen at random.

Find the probability that they are both red.
(d) On the Venn diagram, shade the region $R \cup T^{\prime}$.


11 students are asked if they like rugby $(R)$ and if they like football $(F)$. The Venn diagram shows the results.
(a) A student is chosen at random.

What is the probability that the student likes rugby and football?
(b) On the Venn diagram shade the region $R^{\prime} \cap F^{\prime}$.

The Ocean View Hotel has 300 rooms numbered from 100 to 399.
A room is chosen at random.
Find the probability that the room number ends in zero.

Two spinners have sections numbered from 1 to 5 .
Each is spun once and each number is equally likely.
The possibility diagram is shown below.



Find the probability that
(a) both spinners show the same number,
(b) the sum of the numbers shown on the two spinners is 7 .

In this question, give all your answers as fractions.
A box contains 3 red pencils, 2 blue pencils and 4 green pencils.
Raj chooses 2 pencils at random, without replacement.
Calculate the probability that
(a) they are both red,
(b) they are both the same colour,
(c) exactly one of the two pencils is green.

